



参考答案及解析

英语(一)

第一部分 听力

Text 1

M: I feel tired out now! Work is driving me crazy. I need to relax.

W: Just sit down, and I'll get you a cup of coffee and play some soft music for you, OK?

Text 2

M: Hey, Jenny. I'm looking for a gift for my mother. Any good ideas for me?

W: Why don't you buy her a handbag? There are some very pretty ones at the store opposite our school.

M: Let's have a look after school.

Text 3

M: What's that book in your hand about, Susan? History?

W: I'm not really sure. It's a book of poems; but I have to admit that I have no idea what most of them mean!

Text 4

W: Charlie, do you know a restaurant called Bravo?

M: Bravo ... I know the name. But I don't know where it is.

W: It's on George Street. The food there is excellent and the service is nice.

Text 5

W: Can I be back a little later tonight, Dad? Susie is celebrating her birthday downtown.

M: OK, but no later than 11. By the way, how will you come back, then?

W: Her mom will drive me home.

Text 6

W: That is an excellent painting, Jerry! Where did you get it?

M: Actually, I drew it. I've been taking art classes for three years. Every Sunday afternoon, I need to have classes from 2 p. m. to 4 p. m.

W: Really? That's unbelievable! I had no idea you were so talented. This looks like it was painted by a professional.

M: Thank you for your praise. I like drawing very much because I can use pictures to express myself.

W: Sounds interesting. Would you like to share some pictures with me?

M: No problem.

Text 7

M: Didn't you want to go to the western art museum? I thought you were interested in cowboys.

W: I only wanted to go there because it's free. Oh, and it's really close to my home. But now I'm interested in the modern art exhibit.

M: That's a three-hour drive from here! And it'll be so crowded there.

W: But Mom gave me fifty dollars to spend on my spring break. And I really want to go.

M: I'm not sure whether I can drive you there, Linda. My spring break is a week later than yours.

W: I know. But we could go on the weekend. Come on! It's a nice drive, Sam.

M: OK. I guess that's what big brothers are for.

Text 8

M: Which games do you like?

W: I like board games, like Chinese chess.

M: I've never played Chinese chess before, but I've seen old men playing it in the streets. It looks difficult.

W: Yes. Although the basic rules and moves are simple enough, there are many strategies that players need to learn. Which kind of games do you like?

M: I like playing cards best. I'm pretty good at poker. Do you play cards?

W: I'm terrible at cards.

M: Then do you play bridge?

W: Yes, I do. It's hard to find four players, so I only play it occasionally. Do you know anyone who plays? If so, we could set up a game.

M: I play quite well. I have a friend who likes playing, but she's not very good at it. Shall I invite her to play?

W: Sure, I have a friend who can play fairly well. When we are all free, we should arrange a game.

M: I'm looking forward to it.

Text 9

M: Hannah, where did you grow up?

W: Well, I was born in Seoul, but I moved to the US when I was three. The first three years, we lived in Atlanta, and then we moved to New York, where I lived until I came to Boston for college. I grew up in a town called Sleepy Hollow in Westchester County.

M: I've heard of Sleepy Hollow. There is a scary story called *The Legend of Sleepy Hollow*, right?

W: Yes, I had nightmares when I first read the story as a child. How about you? Where did you grow up?

M: My dad was a soldier, so I've lived all over the place. Before I turned 16, I had changed schools ten times. I was born in North Carolina, but I've lived in Virginia, California, Nevada, Washington, and I even spent a couple of years in Germany. I don't know how to speak German so I went to an English-speaking school.

W: That must have been hard for you to move around so much as a kid.

M: You know, it wasn't easy, but it was good for me, too. I learned to stand up for myself and not follow the crowd. Being the new kid taught me to be open to new situations and people. My experience has really helped me a lot as an adult to form positive lasting relationships.

Text 10

Attention, all the swimmers! Please listen carefully to the following information about our community pool. All guests must sign in and leave a photo ID at the front desk. State law requires that all swimmers must shower with soap before entering the pool. Besides, all swimmers must wear proper bathing suits. If any of our staff determines that your clothes are not appropriate, either because they are too short or too dirty, you will not be allowed into the water. If you are sick, or have any signs of illness, do not use the pool until you are completely recovered. Please remind your children to use the bathroom before entering the pool. If they have any "accidents", you must report them to the gym staff immediately. Children ten years of age and younger must be accompanied by an adult over the age of 18 at all times. Remind children that spitting is not allowed. Finally, there has been a schedule change. In the past, we have been open from 6:00 a. m. to 6:00 p. m. Starting January 1, we will be open from 7:00 a. m. to 6:30 p. m.

1 ~ 5 BCAAB

6 ~ 10 CACBA

11 ~ 15 CCCBA

16 ~ 20 CABCA

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文,介绍了去以色列港市埃拉特旅游的相关事宜。

21. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第二段中 Eilat is blessed weather-wise — rain is rare, sunshine is near constant and it is seldom windy. 可知,埃拉特雨水很少,阳光充足也很少起风,这样的天气很适合旅游,故选 A。

22. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段中 Dive companies like Aqua Sport will bring first-time divers out for an introductory session in the company of an instructor. 可知,那里的潜水公司会为初学潜水的人提供有指导员陪同的介绍性训练环节,也就是说让初学者也能体验潜水,故选 C。

23. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段中 Walking for a number of hours through a narrow valley and climbing a mountain for a 360-degree view of your surroundings 可知,只有 A 项沿着埃拉特徒步旅行符合题意。

B

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。叙述了一个名字叫 Kayley 的小女孩目睹了邻居家被大火烧毁,然后用自己的行动为邻居筹款的故事。通过此文,我们看到了孩子金子般的心。

24. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段中 ... who raised funds to help by opening a lemonade stand. 可知,这个女孩开了一个柠檬汽水摊位来筹钱帮助他们,故选 C。

25. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第二段中 People even drove over from far away after hearing about how devoted Kayley was. 可知,人们纷纷开车从大老远过来支持她是因为听到了她这么用心做这件事,也就是 Kayley 关爱他人的举动触动了他们。故选 C。

26. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段中 But the fire hydrant (消防栓) across from the house failed and caused a 15-minute delay in getting water on the fire. 可知,房子对面的消防栓坏了,因此耽误了 15 分钟的给水灭火,A 项中的 broke down 对应关键句中的 failed,故选 A。

27. D 【解析】标题归纳题。通读文章可知,一场无情的大火毁灭了 Kayley 邻居的家园,可是她却及时用自己的方式关爱他们,D 项作为标题最恰当。

C

【语篇导读】本文是新闻报道。上海是中国第一个

强制垃圾分类的城市,如今垃圾分类已经是全国家喻户晓的话题之一。然而还是有很多人对于如何进行垃圾分类很是困惑,为此政府加大了宣传力度,也有些人开始制作出帮助垃圾分类的 APP 供市民方便使用。

28. D 【解析】细节理解题。结合第二段第一句,他们可以将语音和图片识别技术应用于 APP 和其他智能手机服务,以引导上海居民进行垃圾分类,D 项谈到一些 APP 可能用来帮助实施这项计划,符合题意,故选 D。

29. B 【解析】推理判断题。由第三段可知,为了使这一过程顺利进行并提高公众的认识,上海政府开展了一项以海报和电视节目为特色的介绍垃圾分类方法的宣传活动。由此可知,运用媒体介绍垃圾分类技巧是为了更容易实施这项计划,故选 B。

30. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段中 Actually, Liu Yiyi added, as Chinese become accustomed to the rules, people will use the apps less often. 可知,随着人们熟悉了这些规则,他们今后会更少使用这些 APP。故选 D。

31. C 【解析】主旨大意题。根据第一段导语内容可知本文讲述了程序人员如何设计程序来帮助实施垃圾分类计划的,故选 C。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇议论文。用可再生能源发电可以大大节约成本和开支,这也是可持续发展的必经之路,更是未来的一种趋势。

32. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段中 Within the next year, electricity produced by wind will be consistently cheaper than electricity by any fossil-fuel source, the report forecasts. 可知,风能发的电比化石燃料发的电要更便宜,D 项符合题意。

33. B 【解析】词义猜测题。根据上文可知,化石燃料的使用打乱了气候模式,这样就加快了全球向可再生能源改变的一个步伐,此处 boost 表示“加速,促进”,与 B 项 advance 一致。

34. D 【解析】推理判断题。通读第四段可知,作者采用的是给出数据进行对比的方式来说明自己的观点。故选 D。

35. A 【解析】推理判断题。最后一段第一句指出,可再生能源使用的成本会在未来继续下降,紧接着提出了风能和太阳能光伏项目将低于最便宜的化石燃料的使用,由此可知,在未来,可再生能源会成为一种更大的趋势,A 项符合题意。

第二节

36 ~ 40 EDGCF

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

【语篇导读】梦想从来就不仅仅是年轻人的专属。一位 61 岁的女士,为了追求自己服装设计的梦想,历经很多艰辛,最终她的梦想实现了。

41. B 【解析】苏珊一直喜欢做衣服,十几岁就设计出各种各样的(various)款式。
42. A 【解析】然而在中途她的梦想受阻,让她的时尚梦很难继续走下去,further 表示进一步朝前走,符合题意。
43. B 【解析】在慈善会工作之前,做了服务员的工作,也做了厨师的工作,表示做某项服务类工作可以用动词 serve。
44. B 【解析】政府削减支出就意味着不再做很多慈善,那样作者做慈善的日子减少(reduce)了。
45. C 【解析】那时候就想正好可以抓住机会(chance)学一些自己喜欢做的事情。
46. A 【解析】结合上一题,学一些自己喜欢做的事情,catch one's fancy 意为“中某人的意”,符合题意。
47. B 【解析】她很有时尚方面的天赋,但是不得不放弃工作去追梦,结合下文 quit her job 可知是放弃工作,give up 意为“放弃”。
48. C 【解析】要放弃工作,当然是很艰难的决定,tough 意为“艰难的”。
49. A 【解析】尽管如此,自己又不想放弃时尚设计这一块,design 意为“设计”,符合题意。
50. D 【解析】内心斗争多年,在 61 岁的时候,她放弃工作去追梦,follow 意为“追随”,符合题意。
51. A 【解析】她说自己很喜欢那些诸如弄被子,蜡染法还有图案设计这些与时尚设计有关的技术。technique 意为“技巧,技术”。
52. B 【解析】在这个方面,她觉得自己如鱼得水,从来没有那么开心过,用否定词加上比较级表示最高级,故选 never。
53. D 【解析】根据上文提到了大学可知,此处指她下定决心要去读一个和时尚设计有关的学位。be determined to do 符合题意。
54. A 【解析】那里的老师们对她的设计印象深刻。be impressed with 意为“对……印象深刻”。
55. B 【解析】此处指被选去参加毕业时尚周的展览对她来说更是锦上添花。pick 意为“挑选”。
56. D 【解析】她自己说这对她来说是一次非常好的(amazing)经历,她在享受着每一分钟。
57. A 【解析】这让她知道自己接下来要做什么,那就是在时尚圈工作。fashion circle 意为“时尚圈”。
58. B 【解析】很多在她这个年纪的人都会觉得继续自

己的梦想几乎不可能。continue 意为“继续”。

59. D 【解析】千里之行始于足下,此处用 journey 指旅行,也暗指人生之旅。

60. A 【解析】用你得到的做你能够做的,不要让年龄成了你的障碍(barrier)。

第二节

61. to touch	62. Citizens
63. who	64. are
65. exciting	66. as
67. a	68. was liked
69. eagerly	70. saying

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

Last Sunday I saw a beautiful dress at a shop and fall in love with it. I tried it on and found it perfectly fit so I bought them it!

My favorite thing about the dress is that it has such so many pockets that I don't need to take with a bag any more. I also get lots of attentions attention from my friends whenever I wear it, that which makes me proud. What's funny is that the style is very similarly similar to what people wore back in A the

1990s. In fact, I've found some old photographs of my mother wear wearing a similar dress. It's really amazing that we've started to wear things that was were fashionable about 20 years ago.

第二节 书面表达

One possible version:

Dear David,

How are things going recently? In order to raise students' awareness of safety, my school plans to hold an activity about basic common sense of safety. Every student is expected to hand in a poster before next Friday.

Safety always comes first. As a student, we must learn to protect ourselves from every possible danger. Following safety rules is so meaningful that it is necessary to stress its significance in my poster. Learning that you once took relevant courses, I am wondering if you could give me some suggestions about how to design the poster.

Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua