



参考答案及解析

英语(二)

第一部分 听力

Text 1

W: What time are you planning to start your birthday dinner party?

M: If you could come around six-thirty or seven o'clock, that would give us some time to chat a while over a glass of wine before dinner.

Text 2

M: So, Lisa, what is that you're drinking?

W: Oolong tea. Iced oolong tea.

M: Is it your favorite drink?

W: It's not really my favorite drink. My favorite drink is Diet Coke.

Text 3

M: Please say goodbye to the rest of the family for me.

W: OK. Take care and I hope you have a good journey.

Text 4

M: Why do people come all the way here to pick apples by themselves and take them home? Isn't it easier for them to buy the apples in the supermarket?

W: It's for fun. And also, the apples here are Green Food.

Text 5

M: I regretted not protecting my eyesight when I was young.

W: Better late than never. You should protect your eyesight from now on.

Text 6

M: I've got some bad news about the bike you lent me.

W: What's that?

M: I fell on the way to school, and your bike got scratched. I'm really sorry.

W: Don't worry about it. It's not new. It already has a few scratches. Did you get hurt?

M: No, thank you.

W: That's the most important thing.

M: It's kind of you to say so. I feel a little stupid.

W: Forget about it.

Text 7

M: Mary, I need you to do something for me.

W: What is it, sir?

M: I need you to go to the city's shopping malls and find out the best deals.

W: The best deals on what sort of items?

M: Computers for our new branch company, of course.

W: OK. I'm leaving now.

M: Hold your horses. Don't leave without finishing your report.

W: Fine, I'll finish it, and then go shopping.

Text 8

M: Ladies and gentlemen, here's Melissa. Hi, Melissa, can you tell me: Who's that guy sitting over there by the window?

W: Oh, he's my Safe-T-Man.

M: Your safety man?

W: Safe-T-Man. He's an artificial man. He weighs less than ten pounds.

M: And just what does he do?

W: He just sits there and keeps me safe. Burglars will go away when they see my Safe-T-Man sitting by the window.

M: That certainly is a great idea!

W: Mmm. He's available in three styles: light skin with blonde hair, light skin with gray hair, and dark skin with dark hair.

M: So tell us, Melissa, how much is it?

W: Well, you can get Safe-T-Man for just \$99.95 by calling the number that is on your television screen now.

M: That's incredible. Thank you, Melissa.

Text 9

M: Wow! Today is October 30th! Halloween is tomorrow already! Have you decided what you will be dressing up for Halloween yet, Sara?

W: I'm not sure what I want to be yet. I want to be either a butterfly or a pumpkin. But why do we dress up for Halloween?

M: Halloween is a festival for children. I think we have

much more fun going from house to house asking for candies after sunset.

W: Yes, I remember having a lot of fun last year when Mom took me around. Do you know what you want to be yet, Patrick?

M: I want to be Batman! I like wearing the mask. I think you should be a butterfly. You are so much shorter than me, and dressed in a pumpkin costume, someone might think you really are one and try to make a pie out of you.

W: How could anyone mistake me for a real pumpkin? Real pumpkins do not have a head or arms or legs. But I suppose I will be a butterfly anyway. I can have pretty wings.

M: Great! So you will be a butterfly and I will be Batman. Let's ask Mom if we can go trick-or-treating tomorrow night by ourselves. Although you are still young, I think I am old enough to watch over the both of us.

Text 10

I'm going to tell you what you need to bring with you. Listen carefully. You mustn't leave any essential things behind. Now, we're going for two days, not two weeks, so you should take only a small bag, with the right clothes and no extras. We're going to be outside for much of the time, so pack some warm clothes for daytime. Make sure you have a pair of strong sensible shoes for walking. You needn't bring a towel unless you plan to go swimming.

There will be a simple meal for the whole group in the evening. After that, we've organized something special for you — dancing at the disco. So you need suitable clothes for that. You don't need to be dressed in the latest fashion, just what you feel comfortable in. Well, that's it, I think. But seriously, don't bring too much. OK?

1 ~ 5 CCBAB

6 ~ 10 CACAA

11 ~ 15 BCABB

16 ~ 20 AACCB

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了一项针对2~18岁孩子们免费参加的跑步活动以及起点和中途的路况信息。

21. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据文中的 For the first time in event history, all youth participants in this event will run free of charge. 可知,这次活动是第一次免费参加的。故选 D。

22. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据表格最后一栏 "Reg-

ister If ..." 可知,家长可以利用这个表格来决定给孩子选择适当的 Stage。故选 D。

23. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据文中的 Second quarter-mile (to 70th Street): This segment (段) features a slight uphill. 可知,上坡的路段会比较费劲。故选 B。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了作者在游览建筑师勒·柯布西耶的作品时所获得的感悟。

24. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段末句可知,勒·柯布西耶建筑师后期的作品都充满了人性和温暖。故选 B。

25. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段内容可知,作者在这次游览中从勒·柯布西耶以及同行的人们那里学会了不抱怨、学会了如何与他人相处以及如何互相扶持等。由此推断作者说到妻子是想表明他内心发生的转变。

26. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段中 particularly significant 和 I am just getting started 可知作者持积极态度。故选 C。

27. D 【解析】主旨大意题。文章主要介绍了作者在一次旅游中受到建筑师 Le Corbusier 的故事以及同行人们的影响,意识到无论多大年龄人们都可以改变自己、重塑自我。故选 D。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。Cobb 因为研究点受到极端气候的影响,珊瑚大量死亡,而开始关注气候变化,她从自身做起,减少飞行从而降低碳排放。

28. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段内容可知,一场可怕的厄尔尼诺事件袭击了 Kim Cobb 的研究点,造成了珊瑚的大量死亡,伤心之余她开始严格计算自己的个人碳足迹。故选 C。

29. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段末句可知,她通过避免坐飞机减少了 75% 的个人碳足迹,而且她决定继续这样做,由此推断她的这个方法是令人满意的。故选 B。

30. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段第二句可知,一些人认为 Cobb 这种减少飞行的方法会分散人们对全球排放只能通过政府集体行动加以控制这一信息的注意,误导人们这个问题可以通过个人努力来解决。故选 C。

31. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据末段可知,资深的正教授们的碳排放量是研究生和博士后的三倍,由此推断如果他们减少飞行,那么会减少更多的碳排放。故选 B。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。研究发现,蜜蜂会利用塑料废片筑巢,科学家认为这种现象从一个方面反映了塑料垃圾在日益增多,同时也反映了野生动物是如何适应环境的。

32. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据首段末句以及第三段内容可知,研究发现蜜蜂在利用塑料废片筑巢。故选 B。
33. A 【解析】词义猜测题。本段首句介绍塑料在蜜蜂巢中有利有弊,根据该词前面内容可知,塑料袋子不能够粘在一起,容易脱落,由此推断这是不利方面。故选 A。
34. D 【解析】推理判断题。文章介绍了蜜蜂用塑料废片筑巢的现象,由此推断这是一篇科普性文章,应该出现在杂志中。故选 D。
35. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段和末段内容可知,研究人员认为蜜蜂利用塑料筑巢为了生存而发展了适应环境的新特点。

第二节

36~40 CAFEG

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。作者主要讲述自己在 14 岁患病时的一段往事,那次患病的经历让作者感恩自己在生活中所拥有的一切。

41. C 【解析】根据下文可知,作者是在描述做手术前的情形,所以手术前是不允许吃东西的。故选 C。
42. B 【解析】根据后句中的 I was anything but ready. 可知,护士问作者是不是准备好了。故选 B。
43. D 【解析】根据语境以及 But 表示的转折关系可知,在护士问他是否准备好的时候他点了头。
44. A 【解析】根据空前的 sickbed 可知,作者去做手术时是在病床上推着去的,所以作者凝视天花板。stare at 凝视。故选 A。
45. D 【解析】根据下文可知,父亲在作者被推到手术室之前赶到了医院。make it 成功做到。故选 D。
46. B 【解析】根据上文可知,作者没有做过手术,所以从情理推断心情复杂的作者在进手术室之前会拥抱父母。故选 B。
47. C 【解析】根据上文的 sickbed 可知,护士把作者的病床推走了。wheel 推(有轮的物体)。故选 C。
48. D 【解析】根据后句内容可知,医生认为作者手术后醒不过来,由此推断在手术过程中医生发现作者的病情比预计的要严重。故选 D。
49. B 【解析】根据后面的 come to myself 以及 I finally woke after the operation, 可知,医生认为作者可能永

远醒不过来。故选 B。

50. A 【解析】根据下段内容可知,作者在手术后的一周里,不能说话,也不能动,感觉医生的预言要成真了。由此推断医生们认为作者即使醒过来也会成为植物人。vegetable 植物人。故选 A。
51. C 【解析】根据下文中的 But I just couldn't speak. 可知,作者清醒之后,说不出话来。故选 C。
52. A 【解析】根据语境可知,作者完全能够听清别人说的话。故选 A。
53. A 【解析】根据前一段的内容可知,医生最初预言作者不会清醒过来,会成为植物人。故选 A。
54. C 【解析】根据后句内容可知作者重新恢复说话能力,是缓慢地一个字一个字的说话重新练习的过程。故选 C。
55. B 【解析】从下文可知,后来作者恢复了说话的能力。故选 B。
56. D 【解析】作者上了大学,由此可知他彻底康复了。故选 D。
57. A 【解析】根据下文可知作者在生病期间失去了语言能力,所以意识到了语言的宝贵,由此判断他在大学里面想主修写作。故选 A。
58. B 【解析】根据故事内容可知,作者在患病期间不能说话,所以那段时间让他意识到了语言的价值。故选 B。
59. C 【解析】根据后句内容可知,作者对生活中所拥有心存感激。故选 C。
60. D 【解析】故事讲述的是作者患病的经历。故选 D。

第二节

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|--------------|---------------|
| 61. of | 62. loads |
| 63. borrowed | 64. who |
| 65. latest | 66. fishermen |
| 67. to read | 68. is |
| 69. but | 70. Hopefully |

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

Last Sunday, my mother and I went to Trader Joe's to buy flowers. Feeling tired, so we had a rest on a bench. Next to us ^{were} was an elderly woman in her ^{seventy} seventies. She was buried ^{with} in a book. Hearing our footsteps, ^{he} she looked up from ^a the book and smiled at us. I asked her if she ^{usual} usually came to Trader Joe's to read. She said she often chose A to

read while waiting for the bus. Knowing her home was only 10 minutes ^{far} away, my mother offered to take her home. She agreed and thanked us, ^{said} saying our kindness made her day.

第二节 书面表达

One possible version:

Dear James,

I'm Li Hua, chairman of the Student Union. To ensure the students' safety during summer holidays, we plan to hold a Safety Knowledge Contest about Swimming.

And I'm writing to invite you to be a judge in the contest.

The contest is to be held at 4 p. m. on June 30th at the school hall, which is expected to last two hours. It consists of competition and award-giving sections. And at the end of the contest, there is a concluding speech. I wonder if you can spare some time to take part and make the speech. If so, we will be very grateful.

Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua