



# 参考答案及解析

## 英语(三)

### 第一部分 听力

#### Text 1

M: What would you like to order, Madam? The soup of the day is mushroom, served with garlic bread.

W: Oh, it's too hot for soup. I'll have a salad after all — I had some lovely fish for lunch, so I don't need so much this evening.

#### Text 2

M: Jane, what is wrong with you? Have you lost your keys again?

W: No, it's my glasses this time. Can you hold my books for a minute? I just need to check my bag.

#### Text 3

M: I'm confident about the test today because I stayed up all night and worked on it.

W: Well, I hope you can stay awake during the whole thing.

#### Text 4

M: What time does the library close?

W: On Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday it closes at 6 p. m. On Friday, it is open until 9 p. m. It is still open until 5 p. m. on Saturday and Sunday, but on Monday it closes all day.

#### Text 5

M: I think we should travel to Singapore this time for the holidays. It's a really pretty city.

W: Yeah. But Malaysia is nice too. The food is really good and cheap.

M: Food ... mmm ... Thailand! I want to taste the delicious food there! Let's go there.

W: OK.

#### Text 6

M: Excuse me, I've got an appointment to see the manager. Can you tell me where his office is please?

W: Sure. You need to go up to the second floor, to the household goods department. There's a door to the right of the cash desk. Go through the door and go along the hallway. The manager's office is on the right hand side. It's opposite the staff kitchen.

M: Is there a bathroom I can use, please?

W: Yes, on the lower ground floor, near the restaurant.

#### Text 7

M: Hello. This is Kevin.

W: Oh, hi, it's Amy. The reason I'm calling is that I'm planning a picnic this Saturday at the park. I wanted to see if you could make it.

M: So it's the 17th. I think I can make it. Are you inviting anyone else from work?

W: Yeah. Jennifer from marketing will be there for sure and I'm waiting to hear back from James in accounting. I've also invited a few other friends.

M: Are they in finance, too?

W: No. My friend Janis is in the medical field. Then, there's Megan. She is a student and works part-time as a tour guide.

M: Wow, I'm looking forward to it.

W: See you in the office tomorrow.

M: See you then.

#### Text 8

W: Sorry — you can't park your bike here, son.

M: Huh? There are a lot of bikes already here.

W: Yeah, but they all got Lot H stickers.

M: Oh. Well, where can I park instead?

W: Nowhere. You can apply for it at the Campus Affairs Office.

M: Where's that?

W: Just next to the Student Union.

M: Thanks.

W: Your bike looks like a good one. Ride a lot?

M: I took this one across the country.

W: That's an exciting thing you did. During summer break?

M: Yes, last year. I'd gotten my scholarship, so I didn't need to get a job last summer, and I planned that trip instead. By the way, is there a good bike shop?

W: Well, there is one called "Wheels Within Wheels" downtown off Elm Street.

M: Oh, now I just want to pick up a spare tube in case I

get a flat tire.

W: Well, they've got those, sure.

M: Thanks. I have to go to get that permit before the office closes, I guess.

W: All right. Take care, son.

Text 9

M: Many congratulations on winning the Young Writer's Award, Silvia. It's amazing that you win this prize when you're only seventeen! Is this the first time you've won such a prize?

W: Well, actually I won one when I was twelve. And then when I was fourteen I won a short story competition.

M: So does writing run in your family?

W: Well, my mother is an engineer and my father surrounds me with pictures — he teaches art — but they've always encouraged me to read.

M: Do you want to go to university to study literature and then become a professional writer?

W: Well, it's very difficult to earn your living by just writing. So I'm hoping to study psychology. Then if I don't succeed as a writer, I'll be able to develop a career doing something else.

M: What does the Young Writer's Award mean for you?

W: Well, it includes a thousand pounds which I'm going to spend on a new camera. And the editor will read my novel and he'll give me advice on how to improve my writing, and for me that is worth more than any amount of prize money.

Text 10

Good morning. Welcome to our Charity Sponsored Walking Holiday for Education Aid. Basically we are organizing a walking holiday in the Semira Mountains. We require you to raise sponsorship money of at least \$3,200. Out of this about 35% will go on your expenses, and left part will be used to help education in the Semira region.

Last year we helped train teachers and doctors for the disabled. This year, each of the walkers' sponsorship money will go to help an individual pupil.

Now let's have a look at some of the details.

Obviously, you'll start by flying out to Kishba on Day One — November 6th. After a couple of days to accustom yourself, you'll start walking on Day Three through the enormous Katiba Forest which will take the whole of the day. Day Four takes us higher up, going through the foothills past a number of villages and visiting a school. Then you have a rest day, that's Day Five, before going to

Kumi Temple with twelfth-century carvings, set in a small forest by a lake and that's Day Six, the highlight for many.

We stay near there for Day Seven because then comes the hardest day, walking through very mountainous country. Day Nine is much easier, with part of the day spent in a village. Then the journey home on Day Ten.

So you can see it's a pretty packed timetable ...

1 ~ 5 BCBAC

6 ~ 10 BACBC

11 ~ 15 ABCAB

16 ~ 20 CCABA

## 第二部分 阅读理解

### 第一节

#### A

**【语篇导读】**本文是应用文。文章介绍了美国加州的四个不同的自行车旅游的目的地以及相关的旅游事项,包括游客年龄层次,旅游团体的人数,交通方式及时间费用等信息。

21. B **【解析】**推理判断题。根据第二个旅行介绍可知,它的地点在 Los Gatos;再根据该部分中的 Our saving: \$103 From US \$2,477 可知,游客应付  $2477 - 103 = 2374$  美元。

22. C **【解析】**细节理解题。根据 Sonoma & Napa Valley Bike Tour 部分中的... and 4 other destinations ... 可知,它提供总共五个旅游目的地。

23. D **【解析】**细节理解题。根据 Death Valley Bike Tour 部分的介绍可知,除了 Las Vegas 以外,它还有 7 other destinations(七个其他的目的地)。因此是这四个中最多的。

#### B

**【语篇导读】**本文是记叙文。文章通过 Green 的案例,展示了智能手表在疾病预警方面的作用。

24. B **【解析】**细节理解题。根据第二段可知,Green 工作之余休息时,爬了一座小山就觉得上气不接下气,这对于经常锻炼,身体体型非常好的他来说是不正常的。故选 B。

25. C **【解析】**细节理解题。根据第三段可知,Green 一直以为是工作压力,他的医生也以为是焦虑造成的,根本没有想到是血栓;第五段的第二句明确说明,CT 扫描的结果显示,他的左肺又形成了血栓。故选 C。

26. A **【解析】**细节理解题。这次的问题是一开始他自己觉得有问题;然后再看智能手表,发现有警告;咨询医生,医生初步判断由于焦虑导致的;后来医生根据智能手表的数据前后对比,决定使用 CT 扫描,才确认问题严重,马上送往急救室。故选 A。

27. D **【解析】**主旨大意题。本文通过 Green 自己锻炼后身体出现的健康问题被自己佩戴的智能手表检测

出来,从而帮助自己得到及时的治疗。因此,文章主旨是叙述智能手表在生活中可以帮助挽救性命。故 D 项为最佳标题。

## C

【语篇导读】本文是议论文。不同地方温度和气候不一样,常常会有一些地方春天来得很早,也有一些地方来得比较晚,这一现象究竟是好是坏呢?

28. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段 Depending on where you live ...以及第二段中对地域差异性的说明可知,人们感觉到不同的春天到来的原因在于地域的差异性,故选 A。

29. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段 These are models scientists have developed to predict the start of spring based on ...可知,这些地图反映出不同的地方有不同的春天到来的时间,有些地方早来,有些地方晚到,故 D 项符合题意。

30. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后两段可知,作者一方面肯定了春天来得早会带来的好处,另一方面也指出春天来得太早会打乱了生态平衡,因此作者对此的态度是客观的,故选 B。

31. B 【解析】主旨大意题。通读全文可知,本文主要是围绕春季到来的不同时间而展开讨论的,故选 B 项。

## D

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。根据《国家地理》杂志周四的一篇报道称,科学家们在激光探测与测量的帮助下,在危地马拉发现了一处巨大的玛雅“城市”遗迹。文章介绍了被发现的玛雅古城的一些情况。

32. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第二段内容尤其是最后两句可知,本段主要介绍激光探测这项技术的作用。因为这项技术近年来有许多显著的发现,包括吴哥窟、柬埔寨和伯利兹城的主要发现。因此,文章主要是通过举例来强调其重要性的。

33. B 【解析】词义猜测题。根据本段意思可知,隐藏在玛雅保护区的茂密丛林里,由 PACUNAM 基金会和研究人员从空中搜集的图像显示有超过 6 万多座房屋、宫殿和其他人造设施,甚至还有“高架公路”。这些让专家们重新思考玛雅帝国的规模和复杂性。因此,Those 此处是指保护区内的人造设施。

34. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据文章内容和倒数第二段可知,通过这些古人建造的遗址得知,他们有非常丰富的文化基础,但新的研究显示,这个社会的规模程度远远超出了专家们的想象。因此,综合可形容玛雅帝国为浩瀚巨大的和先进的。

35. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据文章最后一段可知,国家地理探险家埃斯特拉达·贝利是该项目的联合

负责人,他说:“我们从不知道的城市群都在调查数据中出现,还有两万多平方公里需要探索,将有数百个城市在那里”。因此,他们接下来会继续探索未知的城市。

## 第二节

## 36 ~ 40 GBCAF

## 第三部分 语言知识运用

## 第一节

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。泰国几名石油钻塔上的工人无意发现了一条在大海里飘荡的狗,他们救上这条狗并关注它的后续状况。文章体现了人与动物的和谐相处。

41. A 【解析】石油钻塔里的工人们发现这条狗的时候,它独自(alone)在海水里。下文中的 all alone at sea 也是提示。

42. D 【解析】这条狗开始向石油钻塔的方向游(swimming)去,并找到一个落脚的地方。

43. C 【解析】根据后面的修饰形容词寒冷的和恐惧的可知,这条狗现在已经筋疲力尽(tired)了。

44. B 【解析】根据下文工人们把狗拉上来可知,他们是放下(lowered)一根绳子。

45. C 【解析】工人们放下一根绳子,共同努力把狗拉(pull)上来到了安全的地方。

46. A 【解析】这里是指那些发现(found)并救上那条狗的钻塔里的工作人员们。

47. B 【解析】他们救上那条狗后很快就给它取了个名字(name)。根据后面的 The name 可知。

48. C 【解析】这个名字 Boonrod 在泰语中类似(similar)于“幸存者”之意。

49. D 【解析】Vitisak Payalaw 是救援那条狗的工作人员(workers)中的一位。

50. B 【解析】Vitisak Payalaw 一直在他的脸谱网上提供(providing)关于 Boonrod 的更新信息。

51. C 【解析】他说在大海中能发现这条狗对狗来说是幸运的(lucky)。下文的条件句也是说明对于这条狗而言是幸运的。

52. A 【解析】如果大海中有大浪的话,这条狗很可能(likely)就不会被发现了。

53. A 【解析】没人知道这条狗最终(ended up)怎么会独自飘荡在大海之中。

54. D 【解析】Vitisak 和其他工人们都认为那条狗是从一条渔船(boat)上掉下来的。

55. B 【解析】周一,Boonrod 终于被护送登陆(land)上岸。根据后面医生们在等待和很多欢迎它的民众们的描述也可推知。

56. D 【解析】一队动物医生们在等待(waiting for)着

它,肯定是为了给它检查。

57. C 【解析】Songkhla 港口的工人们也用项圈和鲜花项链来欢迎(welcomed)这条狗。后面的 a special “welcome” necklace 也是提示。

58. B 【解析】许多人还和 Boonrod 拍照(pictures)留念。短语 take pictures with sb “和某人拍照”。

59. A 【解析】Vitisak 说,如果没有人愿意收养(adopt)Boonrod 做宠物,他将会把它带到他位于泰国北部的家中。

60. D 【解析】Vitisak 说,如果没有人愿意收养 Boonrod 做宠物,他将会把它带到(take)他位于泰国北部的家中。短语 take sth with sb to ... “把某物带到某个地方”。

## 第二节

61. to	62. watching
63. where	64. patient
65. happily	66. a
67. called	68. to continue
69. was killed	70. organizations

## 第四部分 写作

### 第一节 短文改错

I was late for an appointment but my phone had died.  
and

It was raining heavily and I couldn't figure out how to get here. I walked up to what appears to be a mother and her there  
teen daughter. "Excuse me, but may I use your phone?"

She handed them to me and explained it was close to be it  
being

out of service. That was why she didn't have money because to pay the bill.

After hanging up, I pulled out all I had, a \$20 bill. I pressed it into a mother's hand. Her daughter thanked me, "You have no idea how you just helped us." I felt pleasing, smiled and left. pleased

## 第二节 书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Jonah,

I'm glad to hear that you have shown great interest in Chinese pop music recently. Chinese pop music is taking much more advantage of traditional Chinese music than ever, which makes it have more Chinese taste.

With the development of our society and technology, we can't enjoy the music free of charge any longer. We've got to pay for it. It is good to the long-term development of music. It is not difficult to imagine a world short of music.

By the way, can you tell me your favorite Chinese songs? Maybe I can share more information about them with you.

Best wishes!

Yours,  
Li Hua