



# 参考答案及解析

## 英语(五)

### 第一部分 听力

#### Text 1

W: Excuse me, officer. How do I get to the Teen Eye Building?

M: Cross Madison Street and turn left. Go on one block on seventh Street and you'll see the building opposite a museum.

#### Text 2

M: Hurry up, Rosie. I need to have a shower before I go to work. Are you washing your hair?

W: No, I've just cleaned my teeth. I am just going to wash my face.

#### Text 3

M: Guess what, Vicky. I'm moving to Boston.

W: Moving? Why?

M: Because I want to live in a big city. I need some exciting things in my life. And it is convenient.

W: But living in a city is dangerous. There's a lot of violence.

#### Text 4

W: Are there any other requirements for this position?

M: Yes, you have to master several languages.

W: Well, I can speak Spanish and a little bit of French. And I am attending an English class now.

#### Text 5

W: Are you driving to Washington on Saturday morning?

M: Yes. I'm going to the Smithsonian Museum on Saturday. And on Sunday, I'm going to take the kids to the zoo.

W: Wow. You'll be tired for work on Monday.

#### Text 6

W: I will be in trouble if I don't find the report. My boss will kill me.

M: Instead of looking for it directly, why don't you try organizing your room a bit? It's a disaster.

W: But I like it this way! ... Here it is! I searched the desk and bookshelf, but I didn't look on the floor.

#### Text 7

M: What time are we going to eat dinner, Tina? I'm hungry.

W: I don't know, Bill. Ask Joan. She's going to cook.

M: No, she's not. She says she is going to her friend Maria's house. Maria's mother is going to make a French dinner.

W: Well, then, we'll have to cook dinner ourselves. Let's have hamburgers.

M: Oh, no! I don't want to eat hamburgers all the time. Why don't we eat Chinese food? It's really good.

W: I had Chinese food yesterday. Maybe we can try some Japanese food. It's healthy.

M: Where are we going to find Japanese food in Mayfield?

W: That's easy. There's a new Japanese restaurant on Main Street.

M: OK. We can go there for dinner.

#### Text 8

M: Great to see you, Linda. How is everything going?

W: Quite well. Hey, John, I'm going to Italy on vacation in July.

M: Great! But can you speak any Italian?

W: Not really. But I'm starting lessons next week. The Italian boy in my class, Gavino, will teach me.

M: That's a good idea. How long are you staying in Italy?

W: For two weeks. I'm flying to Rome with my parents on the 14th of July and we're going to go sightseeing for a few days. Mom wants me together with her to see something that's two thousand years old. It's amazing.

M: Wow! I'm sure you can have a good time there.

W: Anyway, I've got to go. I'm going to the hairdresser's before it closes. See you.

#### Text 9

W: Hey, Diego. I'm looking for a gym. I heard you joined a gym. How is it?

M: It's really good. It has everything I really need.

W: So what does it have?

M: Well, it has a weight room and you can do weight-lifting there. It also has a pool and I like swimming best.

W: Do they have any classes?

M: Well, they have dancing classes, and I've taken danc-

ing three or four times.

W: And how much does it all cost?

M: Well, I'm paying the monthly fee so it's like 40 dollars a month but I think you can get a discount if you pay with your credit card.

W: Do they take cheques?

M: I'm afraid not. But you can pay cash every month. That's what I'm doing.

W: Alright. When are you going next?

M: I'm going actually, at 5 p. m. today.

W: I'll come with you.

M: OK. Make sure you bring your sports shoes.

#### Text 10

Last Christmas, I was invited to Canada by my aunt Judy. I had never been to other countries. So I was so excited about the trip that I didn't sleep well for several nights. On the day of leaving, my father thought that I might be caught in the traffic jam if I took a bus to the airport, so he drove me there. But our car broke down on the way. As time went by, I began to worry about missing the flight. I decided to stop a car to take me to the airport. Many cars went past me with high speed before a white Bora stopped by my side. Thanks to the driver, I arrived at the airport just in time at 1:50 p. m. to catch my plane which would leave ten minutes later. It was my first flight and I was a bit nervous. When the plane was taking off, my ears felt funny. I was really sick. Luckily it was all over after a while. On my window seat, I could enjoy the bird's-eye view of beautiful cities, land, grass, forests and blue sea. Sometimes our plane flew right over the white clouds. Unluckily I didn't see any hills. Maybe I missed them. What a wonderful view!

1 ~ 5 BCCBA

6 ~ 10 ACACA

11 ~ 15 BCACB

16 ~ 20 ABBCB

#### 第二部分 阅读理解

##### 第一节

##### A

【语篇导读】本文是应用文。文章主要精选了四个柏林旅馆,介绍了它们的特色、位置、联系电话和价格。

21. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Mandala Hotel 中 so that puts visitors close to the Brandenburg Gate, Check-point Charlie and other tourist sights. 可知,该旅馆离 Brandenburg Gate 很近,因此若想便于参观该景点,应该选择在 Mandala Hotel 住宿。

22. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Hotel nhow Berlin 中 It even has two recording studios ( those are booked

separately). 可知,该旅馆中有两个录音棚,旅客可以预约使用。由此可知,在该旅馆住宿期间我们可以录制自己的歌曲。

23. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据 Grimm's Hotel 中 There are 110 rooms, and you might drift off to sleep with Snow White or Hansel and Gretel guiding your dreams. You may find excerpts (摘选) from Grimm stories on your room's walls. 可知,该旅馆中有很多与童话故事有关的元素,甚至在墙上都能看到童话故事的片段。由此可推知,小孩子们最有可能对该旅馆感兴趣。

##### B

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。作者一家人在感恩节外出就餐,作者给了假日期间仍然在工作的服务员小费并了解到在节假日期间服务员是很少收到小费的。作者的行为使他感动不已。

24. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段第四句可知,与外出就餐相比,作者更喜欢在家里自己做,因此她对于这一新的传统不太喜欢。

25. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句可知,作者想今年和去年一样要给那些在假日里工作的服务员尽可能多的小费,因为她去年也是这样做的。

26. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段第一句,作者认为有些人有钱用来就餐和购物却不能给那些节假日还要工作的服务员小费的做法是不可取的。此句中的问号并不真的表疑问,而是一种反诘。

27. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段倒数第二句可知,作者出门时带了一个明迪的和平鸽,但却忘了送给饭店的服务员。

##### C

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。文章讲述了早餐的重要性。文章先是介绍两项关于吃早餐对学习成绩影响的研究,好早餐等于好成绩;再介绍什么是最佳的健康早餐。

28. B 【解析】推理判断题。文章首段介绍学生们为了赶时间而不吃早餐的错误做法。早餐吃得健康有利于提高学生的成绩。接下来下文通过研究结果说明。因此,文章首段是引入文章的主题。

29. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段中 the best breakfast is a mix of complex carbohydrates ... protein and fat 可知,D 项中的早餐搭配中既有碳水化合物又有蛋白质和脂肪,符合营养专家推荐的最佳营养搭配。

30. C 【解析】词义猜测题。画线词所在句中的 So 一词承接上一句 Simply eating a breakfast rich in carbo-

hydrates may make a student tired, 即在单一的碳水化合物早餐中加上一些蛋白质食物可以预防疲劳。

31. B 【解析】主旨大意题。文章先是介绍两项关于吃早餐对学习成绩影响的研究,再介绍什么是最佳的健康早餐,由此可知,本文旨在介绍早餐的重要性。

## D

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。喉咙痛是常见的一种疾病,是早期喉癌的一种表现。如果疼痛太久又伴随着其他不良症状就需要引起我们高度重视。

32. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段前两句可知,如果喉咙痛比平时普通的小毛病持续时间长很多就要去看医生了,第二段倒数第二句也提出如果症状持续超过了三周就要去看医生,故选 D。

33. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段第一句和第二句可知,该研究不是为了恐吓你,而是要让家庭医生意识到潜在的一些风险以及有助于早期发现癌症,故选 B。

34. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段第三句可知,吸烟、大量饮酒、饮食不健康、有头颈癌家族史,以及接触某些化学物质都是这种癌症的危险因素。由此可知,喉癌和很多因素相关,故选 D。

35. B 【解析】文章出处题。文章主要讲述了喉咙痛太久又伴随其他症状可能是喉癌的早期表现,这一类的文章最有可能出现在健康类书籍或者网站上,故选 B。

## 第二节

36 ~ 40 GFBDE

## 第三部分 语言知识运用

### 第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。作者回忆起自己小时候与家人一起度过的那些难忘的时光。殷切期望大家多花时间与家人在一起,给孩子们留下一些美好的回忆。

41. B 【解析】堂兄弟姐妹们一起在院子里玩耍,一直要玩到热(hot)得受不了才去歇凉。故选 B 项。

42. A 【解析】根据第二段的提示可知,当时是夏天,天气比较炎热,孩子们热得受不了,在花园里就只能在树下的阴凉处(shade)歇凉。故选 A 项。

43. B 【解析】夏天里,从花园里先把绿豆杆拔起来放到阴凉处,然后再摘下来。大人们也坐在阴凉处边聊边摘绿豆。故选 B 项。

44. C 【解析】空后 but 的转折呼应第一句甜美的回忆,结合上文,天气炎热,大人们还是不得不劳作,可见,作者小小年纪就意识到,大人们不仅仅只有快乐,只是由于家人都在一起,就是值得回味的。故选 C 项。

45. A 【解析】歇凉时,大人们就讲一些家人们有趣的故事,博得满堂欢笑。故选 A 项。

46. D 【解析】此处指说着聊着,有的时候,谈话的内容就转向(turn to)了家史。故选 D 项。

47. C 【解析】下文中谈到在院子里吃饭的情景,可见太阳已经落山,应该是一天的劳作结束的时候了。故选 C 项。

48. D 【解析】要吃饭,先要摆放(set up)桌子,由于人多,所以摆放的是一排排的桌子。故选 D 项。

49. B 【解析】大家端来一个个盘子,盘子里盛满(filled with)各种各样的食品。故选 B 项。

50. A 【解析】都是一家人,在一起吃饭,通常(usually)都会尽其所能多做一点饭菜。故选 A 项。

51. C 【解析】呼应上文中的 plates。盛菜的碟子太多,不可能尝遍所有的菜。故选 C 项。

52. D 【解析】呼应空前的 labor-saving。作者的爷爷奶奶那一代人,当然没有现在那些节省体力的机器,这些机器能够使得生活更加的方便、容易一些。故选 D 项。

53. B 【解析】根据上一句可知,当时大人们劳作辛苦,生活节奏慢。饭菜准备好了,但是他们还没有回来,孩子们就坐在摇椅上等待着大人们回来一起吃饭。这个时候无事可做,就只能数萤火虫了。坐在那里是不可能去抓萤火虫的。故选 B 项。

54. D 【解析】对比上一段可知,现在科学技术发达,生活节奏加快,生活繁忙了许多。故选 D 项。

55. A 【解析】根据下文可知,作者有了自己的孙子,可见,作者的孩子都长大成人了。故选 A 项。

56. C 【解析】再次对比上一段,生活繁忙,再也没有了那种慢节奏的生活。现在的生活,大家都在围绕着日程表在安排工作和生活。故选 C 项。

57. A 【解析】呼应第一段第一句的 sweet 和最后一段的第一句的 wonderful。现在人太忙,不免思念过去那些难忘的宝贵的时光。故选 A 项。

58. B 【解析】作者已经尽自己的可能,趁孩子们还在家的时候,与孩子们一起度过更多的时光,不过作者觉得还永远不够。故选 B 项。

59. C 【解析】那些家人们在一起的日子美好得无法用语言描述 beyond description。故选 C 项。

60. D 【解析】这些珍贵的回忆,很多年都会像胶水一样把彼此的心连在一起。故选 D 项。

## 第二节

61. which/that 62. approached

63. being 64. thankful

65. of 66. walls

67. a 68. to create

69. is 70. hugely

## 第四部分 写作

## 第一节 短文改错

I'm Li Hua, a Chinese high school senior ~~current~~ <sup>currently</sup> a

studying in London. ~~Hear~~ Hearing that the local art gallery is hosting a Chinese painting exhibition, I'm writing to apply to be a volunteer ~~with~~ for the event.

To begin with, I'm a big fan of Chinese paintings, ~~but~~ so/and I'm able to offer visitors detailed explanations on the anecdotes of famous Chinese painters. Secondly, with a good command of English, I can overcome the language barrier, ~~what~~ which allows me to communicate smoothly with British painting ~~lover~~ lovers. Regarding the tasks I ~~was~~ am able to do, I can be a tour guide, as well as a ~~helpful~~ helpful assistant to the event organizers.

## 第二节 书面表达

*One possible version:*

Dear Mike,

I am very happy to know that you are coming to visit my city next month.

I am sorry to tell you that I can't meet you at the airport that day. My sister fell ill and was taken to the hospital, so I have to take care of her there. But don't worry. I've asked my best friend, Li Lei, to pick you up and take you to the booked hotel instead. Of course you can also visit other tourist attractions by yourself. Meanwhile, I will call you the moment I am available.

I'm expecting your arrival and hope you will enjoy your stay here sincerely.

Yours,

Li Hua