

## 2020届四省名校高三第一次大联考

## 英语参考答案及评分细则

## 第一部分 听力

## Text 1

W: It's a beautiful day. We should go for a walk in the woods. I bet a lot of people will have picnics there today.

M: There will be too many people there. A drive to the seaside would be better.

## Text 2

W: Where have you been? I have been waiting here for ages.

M: I got out of bed early and set off on time but then the bus got stuck in traffic.

W: Sounds like you're not to blame.

## Text 3

M: I need a new plug for the TV. My TV is old but I like it and it still works well.

W: I think you should throw it away and buy another, but it is up to you.

## Text 4

M: This place is a bit expensive, isn't it?

W: I know. Look at the price of the wine. It only costs a quarter as much at the supermarket.

M: Never mind. It's our anniversary. Order whatever you want. I think I'll have the steak.

## Text 5

M: Maybe I should set off for the airport now. John's plane will arrive soon. He asked me to collect him in the car.

W: You have plenty of time. It's only 3:00 p.m. You have two hours.

## Text 6

M: Oh, what a surprise to see you! Is there a problem?

W: Yes, I think there is. I have been trying to call you all morning but I couldn't get an answer.

M: That's strange. Let me check my phone. I hope it isn't broken.

W: There is an important meeting at work this afternoon. I

wanted to let you know about it.

M: Ah, when I saw you at the door, I thought someone might be ill or have had an accident.

W: No, nothing like that. I just couldn't get you on the phone. Is it switched on?

M: I'll have a look. Now I remember — I put it in my coat pocket and my coat is in the car! No wonder I couldn't hear you calling.

## Text 7

M: Is that the Homes Bureau? Could I make an appointment to see the house on Wood Avenue?

W: Yes, of course.

M: I saw it on a website. How many bedrooms does it have?

W: There's one on the first floor and two on the second floor.

M: What is the kitchen like?

W: It's quite large, and there's a large living room as well, with a bathroom on each floor.

M: The price is quite high.

W: Well, that is the price the owners have asked — but you may be able to do a deal with them. The best thing for you to do is go and look at the house and talk to the owners.

M: Can I go this afternoon?

W: Maybe that's too soon. Would tomorrow morning be OK, say 10:00 a.m.?

M: Yes, that would be fine.

## Text 8

M: Do you usually add that much sugar to your coffee?

W: Well, you know tea is my favorite, though I am trying to like the taste of coffee. I find it is too bitter.

M: When I started drinking coffee, I added lots of milk and sugar. As I got older, I cut out milk entirely. Now I don't even add sugar. I just drink it black.

W: Black coffee? No, thank you. However, coffee ice cream, I would gladly try that.

M: Sure, have you tried chocolate ice cream mixed in with coffee? It's heavenly. Even if you don't like coffee that much, I bet you will like that.

W: I'll try it if you're buying. And I will treat you to green tea ice cream if you want to have a try.

M: Deal, let's have a tea dessert party. Invite a few of your friends, and I will invite some of mine. We will see which has the best taste.

W: Well, that sounds sweet.

Text 9

W: It's Dad's 50th birthday on Saturday. It's a big day for him, so perhaps we should do something special.

M: You mean a party?

W: I thought about that, but maybe that would be hard to organize during the exam time.

M: That's true. I do have three tests next week. Maybe we could take him to the cinema.

W: I don't think that would be special enough.

M: We could go for a meal to his favorite restaurant — all the family.

W: That's the best idea. I think he'd like that — you, your sister, Dad and me. It would be nice.

M: I'll call Jane and tell her not to make other arrangements.

W: Where is she?

M: Her friend Alice called and they went over to Judy's house.

W: That girl spends more time there than she does with us.

M: Well, we'll be together as a family on Saturday.

W: If we can get a table at the restaurant, that is.

M: I don't think it will be a problem. It's only Monday. They shouldn't be booked up yet. Give them a call.

W: I'll do that right away. Then this afternoon I will go to town and buy Dad a present.

M: Get him a birthday cake as well.

W: No, I think I'll make one myself. It feels nicer when someone has made an effort.

Text 10

Hello everyone and welcome to the garden seminar. We all know that plants grow well in warm and sunny places, but we aren't all lucky enough to live somewhere like that. Bill and Sally Jones live in a high, windy area —

not ideal for gardening — but they are also champion vegetable growers. How do they do it? Well, we all know that vegetables need plenty of water — not just a few drops or a few pints, but gallons of it. It rains a lot where the Jones family live, so they have a good water supply. It's also very open, so they get enough sunlight. The real enemy is the wind. They tried different ways of protecting the plants — planting trees for shelter and building fences — but what they use now for the more delicate plants are glass houses. With several of these they are able to grow plants which would not normally survive in their location. By adapting to the conditions in which they live, Bill and Sally have developed a winning way with their crops. And their experience can serve as a lesson for other growers who experience similar difficulties.

1 ~ 5 CCBAC

6 ~ 10 ABCAC

11 ~ 15 BBAAC

16 ~ 20 BBABA

## 第二部分 阅读理解

### 第一节

#### A

21. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Jawbone Jambox Wireless Speaker 部分可知,这种音箱的零售价是 199 美元(网上要便宜得多),更大版本的售价是 299 美元。故选择 D 项。

22. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Pocket Projector 部分可知,这种微型投影仪图像清晰并能够放大屏幕,适合投放电影,所以 A 项为最佳选项。

23. B 【解析】写作意图题。本文介绍了无线音箱、壁挂式花盆、微型投影仪和可调式移动设备支架四种商品的性价、性能及优点等,再结合第一段内容可知,本文的目的就是向读者推销产品,故 B 项为答案。

#### B

24. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段 In the past, skills mainly came from personal sit-downs with members of the group. 可知,在过去,创客们主要的交流方式是团队成员坐在一起进行面对面的交流。

25. C 【解析】词义猜测题。画线词所在句后面的两句是对创客运动这一特点的举例说明。a passion for cars and for leathercraft 对应的是将前两者结合的 truly custom interior (定制的内饰);a love of knitting (编织) and robotics 对应的是将前两者结合的 robotic

furry cat。由此可推知,此处介绍的特点是不同的兴趣爱好的“融合”。

26. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据倒数第二段 Modern makers have been sharing videos of their progress online for years, contributing greatly to the rapid spread of the maker movement. 可知,对创客运动的快速传播起巨大推动作用的是在因特网上分享视频。
27. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据该段 it is never a bad time to come up with an idea, try something, and share the results 可推知,作者提及制作乒乓球桌是为了鼓励读者参加创客运动,动手制作东西。

### C

28. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段可知,在技术变革的前沿,年轻人的数量往往超过老年人。这说明,对新技术的出现不同年龄段的人们反应不同,应选 C 项。
29. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段 When you look at attitudes toward driverless cars, there doesn't seem to be a clear generational divide. 可知,对于无人驾驶汽车的态度似乎并没有一个清晰的年代差异, D 项与文意一致。
30. B 【解析】细节理解题。本题涉及到后三段内容,根据倒数第二段 Where a person lives matters, too. 可知,影响一个人对无人驾驶汽车态度的是他的住处,应选 B 项。
31. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据文章最后一句可知,一旦无人驾驶汽车真正上市销售,最早的用户将是那些买得起它们的人。可见,B 项符合题意。

### D

32. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段 ... they contribute to the greenhouse effect by trapping heat in the atmosphere. 可知,飞机凝迹是通过将能量困在大气层中来加剧温室效应的。
33. B 【解析】代词指代题。第三段最后两句介绍了飞机凝迹的两大作用:一是将阳光反射回太空、使地球降温,二是将能量困在大气层、加剧温室效应,B 项文意通顺。
34. C 【解析】推理判断题。归纳第四段内容可知,飞机凝迹受温室效应的控制,降温效果只发生在太阳升起的白天,夜间的温室效应不再平衡,这就是夜间飞行留下的尾迹变暖效应要大得多的原因,故选 C 项。
35. D 【解析】主旨大意题。本文是一篇研究报告,研究的结果是将飞机飞行时间从晚上改到白天,即安

排更多的日间航班可能会减少航空旅行对全球变暖的影响,根据第一段可知答案为 D 项。

## 第二节

### 36 ~ 40 GBEFA

#### 第三部分 语言知识运用

##### 第一节

41. D 【解析】Jessica 成了一位“拥抱治疗师”,并以此谋生。显然,拥抱治疗师是不寻常 (unusual) 的职业。
42. B 【解析】作为人类,我们日常生活中经常忽略 (ignore) 的事情之一是身体接触。没有身体接触,我们就会陷入抑郁和其他心理健康问题。
43. A 【解析】根据前文可知,Jessica 成了一位“拥抱治疗师”,目的是满足人们对身体接触的需求 (need)。
44. B 【解析】她的拥抱能够“帮助”那些遭受孤独、抑郁或缺乏自信的人。拥抱只是解决患者心理方面的问题,不至于到了“营救”人的程度,故 A 项为误,C、D 同样文意不通。
45. A 【解析】最初,Jessica 是按摩师,是很普通 (ordinary) 的职业。
46. D 【解析】此处讲到她最初做拥抱治疗师的经历,D 项与文意相符。
47. C 【解析】Jessica 注意到,当她在治疗期间拥抱她的客户时,他们会放松警惕,向她敞开心扉。根据 dropped their guards 可知,C 项顺承文意。
48. B 【解析】我可以看到他们的紧张 (tension) 都消失了。然后我就能走进他们的心灵,尽我所能去治愈他们。
49. D 【解析】拥抱是一种“治疗”方式,该空应选 D 项。
50. A 【解析】孤独、抑郁和焦虑都是心理方面的“迹象”,A 项符合文意。
51. A 【解析】他们都有与人沟通 (connect) 的愿望。connect (与某人) 建立良好关系,沟通。
52. C 【解析】Jessica 认为拥抱有助于她和客户 (customers) 在精神层面相连通。
53. C 【解析】她的大多数客户是男性 (male),但她也有惊人数量的女性顾客。
54. B 【解析】根据 but 可知,该空应用 as well “也”表示强调。
55. D 【解析】尽管很多人认为她这种工作一定很疯

- 狂(crazy),Jessica 确信她做出了正确的选择。
56. C 【解析】根据 Jessica is confident 和 It's so much more rewarding than just working as a masseuse. 可知,她从事拥抱治疗师职业是做出的正确选择(choice)。
57. B 【解析】for 表示目的。
58. C 【解析】Jessica 认为,对于那些生活缺乏(lack)身体互动的人来说,拥抱疗法会对他们的心理健康产生明显的效果。
59. A 【解析】hugging 是一种治疗方式,根据第一段 a professional worker in hugging treatment 也可得知,A 项正确。
60. D 【解析】有趣的是,虽然拥抱疗法才问世很短一段时间,但在过去的几年里,我们实际上已经有了几家成功的企业。根据 although 可知,D 项符合逻辑。

## 第二节

- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 61. Looking   | 62. terrified   |
| 63. for       | 64. later       |
| 65. a         | 66. its         |
| 67. motorists | 68. Fortunately |
| 69. opened    | 70. before      |

## 第四部分 写作

### 第一节 短文改错

My friend Miller still remembers the excitement when she begin to use the “red packet” function on WeChat in began the 2018. The rule is Λ the person who grabs the highest amount sends the next. The amount of money one can grab depends on his and or her luck. Attracted by this unique way of communication, she participated. Two years ago, when Miller was sent a 5.20 yuan red packet, she had no idea about the hiding meaning. Now she has not only known about them but also has got very familiar with Chinese culture than before. Therefore, people still send paper red packets with real cashes cash during the Spring Festival. The reason is that they regard give giving children lucky money as a blessing.

## 第二节 书面表达

*One possible version:*

Dear Paul,

How is everything going? I can't contain my excitement after learning you are coming to study in Beijing and I also know it's a must for you to pass the HSK. I'd like to share some of my advice about it.

Like any other language, vocabulary plays a vital role. Therefore, there is no denying that the more words you possess, the better you'll be. If practicing properly, you'll be fluent in using it. Having a good knowledge of Chinese culture and history can also help a lot. I'm convinced that with your intelligence and diligence you can pass your test easily.

I would be very happy if my suggestions can be of use to you. Do be free to ask me any questions if necessary. The best of luck with your HSK!

Yours truly,  
Li Hua

### 附:书面表达评分标准

- 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
- 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
- 词数少于 80 和多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
- 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
- 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
- 如书写较差,以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
- 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

### 【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档(很好):(21~25 分)

- 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
- 覆盖所有内容要点。
- 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
- 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运

用能力。

5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档(好):(16~20分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。

2. 虽漏掉1、2个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。

3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。

5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(适当):(11~15分)

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。

2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。

3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。

5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(较差):(6~10分)

1. 未适当完成试题规定的任务。

2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。

3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。

4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。

5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。

6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(差):(1~5分)

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。

2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。

3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。

4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。

5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。

6. 信息未能传达给读者。

不得分:(0分)

未能传达给读者任何信息:内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。