

# 英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	A	C	C	A	B	A	C	B	A	B	B	C	A	B	C
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	A	C	B	C	C	D	B	D	C	B	D	B	D	D	A
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	B	C	C	B	A	B	F	E	A	C	A	C	A	B	D
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
答案	D	C	B	A	B	A	D	C	D	A	B	C	B	C	D

【语篇导读】本文为电影资讯。主要介绍了两部纪录片的简要内容、放映时间、地点及票价情况。另外,在马里兰州 Greenbelt 市的 Old Greenbelt 剧院,每周日下午 1 点钟有免费的适合全家人的系列电影可以观看。

21. D. 细节理解题。根据“Eating Animals”部分的“**But it will make you think about what it is that you’re putting in your mouth and maybe inspire you to head for the farmers’ market to see what a chicken that lived a happy life tastes like.**”可知,但是它会使你思考你吃进嘴里的东西是什么,或许还会激励你前往农贸市场,去体验一下过着愉快生活的鸡吃起来是什么味道。由此可知,“Eating Animals”能够帮助提高人们对食物的认识。

22. B. 细节理解题。根据“**The Last Tightrope Dancer in Armenia**”部分的“**Oct. 15 (Mon.), 8 p. m., free**”可知,影片在 10 月 15 日免费放映。故可知,某人想要在 10 月 15 日免费观影,可以选择观看“The Last Tightrope Dancer in Armenia”。

23. D. 细节理解题。根据“**Family Movie Series**”部分的介绍可知,Old Greenbelt 剧院在此帮忙让周末期间无止境的“我很无聊”安静下来。每周日下午 1 点钟,你可以带孩子们去免费观看适合全家人的影片,包括《神偷奶爸 3》(“Despicable Me 3”)和《帕丁顿熊 2》(“Paddington 2”)。好好享受吧! Old Greenbelt 剧院地址为马里兰州 Greenbelt 市中央大道 129 号。由此可知,在马里兰州 Greenbelt 市中央大道 129 号的 Old Greenbelt 剧院有免费的适合全家人的系列电影可以观看。

【语篇导读】这篇文章讲述的是作者和女友 Liz 在结婚前一起进行了一次家庭旅游,去 Vermont 滑雪,结果 Liz 却因为滑雪经验有限当了逃兵的有趣故事。

24. C. 细节理解题。根据第二段的 But a ski vacation is only as good as the ski conditions, and that January was spring-like. (但是滑雪假期只有在滑雪条件好的时候才算好,而那个一月就像春天一样)得知,那年的一月份有一点点温暖,像春天来了一样,所以选 C 项。

25. B. 句意推断题。cabin fever 在这里指的是幽居病,而并不是指发高烧,因为他们在小屋里呆了几天不能出去滑雪,所以觉得无聊(bored)和躁动不安(restless),所以选 B 项。

26. D. 细节理解题。根据第四段,当 Liz 上到山顶后,她说她只去过初学者滑雪道,而且紧紧抓住我的胳膊是因为她滑雪经验少,所以 Liz 看上去跟往常不一样,很紧张害怕,所以选 D 项。

27. B. 细节理解题。根据第四段...she revealed that she had only ever been on a bunny hill. When she said that, she took hold of my arm tightly. 所以得知她的滑雪经验少, 只去过初学者滑雪道, 所以选 B 项。

**【语篇导读】**自恋, 作为一种个性特质, 通常带有贬义, 但同时也可以是一种自信的积极态度。科学研究发现, 适度自恋有利于个人发展。

28. D. 推理判断题。根据第一段“Results showed that narcissists tended to be less depressed, lonely and anxious, and reported greater well-being than people who scored low on narcissism. High narcissists may be socially unconcerned, but that is no reason for them not to be psychologically healthy.”可知, 结果显示, 自恋者往往更不容易抑郁、孤单和焦虑, 他们的幸福感比自恋程度低的人更强烈。高度自恋的人可能漠不关心。但是他们不会心理不健康。故可推知自恋者有时心理更健康。

29. D. 推理判断题。根据第二段内容可知, 2010 年刊登在《性格与个体差异》上的一项研究发现: 在公共场合合练时, 稍微自恋一点的女大学生不会像非自恋学生那样担心自己被别人围观。故可推知在锻炼时有点自恋的女大学生可能不会在意他人的想法。

30. A. 推理判断题。根据第三段“A 2012 study...showed that narcissism was more beneficial to younger people. For the study, 368 college students and 439 of their family members filled out surveys on narcissism, life satisfaction, and personality traits. ‘Our findings suggest that the link between narcissism and life satisfaction is greater for adolescents and young adults than for adults,’ the authors wrote. Specially, participants who were younger than 26 and displayed certain types of narcissism reported higher life satisfaction and well-being.”可知, 一项 2012 年的研究发现, 自恋对年轻人更有益。在该研究中, 368 名大学生和他们的 439 名家庭成员填写了一份关于自恋、生活满意度、性格特质的问卷。研究作者称: “结果显示, 相比于成年人, 在青少年和年轻群体中, 自恋和生活满意度的关系更大。”特别是在 26 岁以下的参与者中, 自恋者的生活满意度和幸福感都更高。由此可知自恋和生活满意度的关系大, 尤其在青少年和年轻群体中体现明显, 故可推知相较于同龄不太自恋的人, 自恋的青少年和年轻人对生活更满意。

31. B. 主旨大意题。第一段说明自恋者有时心理更健康; 第二段说明稍微自恋的人不会特别在意他人的想法; 第三段说明相对于同龄不太自恋的人, 自恋的青少年和年轻人对生活更满意; 第四段说明自恋者容易给人留下良好的第一印象, 但很快会褪去。第五段说明自恋可能让人更有创造力, 并且成为好领导。故“适度自恋有利于个人发展”是文章的主旨。

**【语篇导读】**这篇文章讲的是好莱坞的大制作电影闯入了印度市场, 与印度本土宝莱坞较量, 不仅赚取了票房, 而且还要利用电影的流行度进行商业贸易。印度市场似乎也对此做好了准备。

32. C. 细节理解题。根据第一段里面的 the Indian box office, the world's biggest by tickets sold 得知, 印度是全球靠卖票的最大票房市场, 所以选 C 项。

33. C. 细节理解题。根据第九段里面的 The larger opportunity for the US studios lies in using the popularity of their films for other areas of commerce such as merchandise sales 得知 C 项是正确的。

34. B. 细节理解题。根据第十段 Indian studios have also fought off encroaching Hollywood heavyweights with a flurry of their own epic blockbusters. 印度电影公司也纷纷推出自己的史诗巨片, 以抵御好莱坞重量级的入侵。所以选择 B 项。

35. A. 主旨大意题。本文主要讲到 Hollywood 闯入印度市场的业绩、原因、现状甚至未来观影人群, 也讲到了印度电影公司应对的措施, 但是这些内容不占主要地位, 所以选 A 项。

36. B. 该句为承上启下的作用。第一段讲教育是生活中重要的一部分, 从第二段开始讲为什么教育如此重要。第三段第一句 also because 也起到了提示作用。

37. F. 与前句形成呼应。教育不仅仅在课本中获得, 还在生活中获得。

38. E. 此处讲教育的第二个重要性。为梦想的实现做好准备。上句中提到了为事业敞开大门,提供机会,38空与上句是承接递进的关系,使我们事业和成长都有更好的前景。
39. A. 本段的总起句。由下文可知,教育让我们不再困惑,不再幻想。
40. C. 根据前后文的逻辑关系,教育不会随着学校教育的结束而结束,而是终身的过程。
41. A. gave away“分发”;read about“读到有关……的消息”;handed down“传递”;gave up“放弃”。句意:在车上,我将我们的部分报纸分发(给旅客)。
42. C. 句意:你知道你们俩报纸上谈论的什么吗?这个妇女读了作者分发的报纸后问作者,所以选newspaper。
43. A. 句意:它发生在我的身上。It指代作者报纸上谈到的事情。
44. B. 句意:下面就是她的故事。根据前文中“It happened to me. Do you want to hear about it?”可知。
45. D. 句意:当我丈夫很年轻就去世时,我心烦意乱,就找了一份当老师的工作。根据全文,作者在其丈夫去世后因为心烦而生活状态脱离正轨。
46. D. 句意:工作结果不好,我很沮丧。
47. C. 句意:我知道我需要做些改变,但什么改变呢?
48. B. 句意:Duke 是我们家庭的一份子。
49. A. 句意:……,Duke 从窗户跳出去就不见踪影了。passed away“死亡”。
50. B. 句意:找了几小时后,我爸爸说咱们回家去以便明天一大早出发寻找 Duke。
51. A. 句意见上。
52. D. 句意:当我们快到家时,……。approach“走近,靠近,接近”。
53. C. 句意:它知道它要去哪(回家)。
54. D. 句意:我想我必须找到过去的回忆让自己得以回归正常。前文讲的作者小时候的有关 Duke 的回忆。
55. A. 句意:从那天起,我觉得我的生活回归好的状态了。
56. B. 句意:我又找回了自己。上文第二段第一句提到。
57. C. 句意:我想很多人理解不了一只猫是如何对我有这么大的帮助,但读了你的报纸后,我想和你分享我的故事。Florence 认为作者能理解她,因为她的经历和作者报纸上的故事一样,所以就“分享”她的故事。
58. B. 句意见上。
59. C. 句意:确实,童年时代乐观的回忆不仅仅是对恢复积极的生活状态极为重要,对给予我们自尊感也很重要。
60. D. 句意见上。
61. to keep. 句型 for sb./sth. to do...,不定式充当目的状语。
62. gets. 定语从句谓语的数与先行词(device)保持一致,本文讲的是目前的情况,用一般现在时。
63. precisely. 副词充当状语,修饰动词 measure(s)。
64. and. 并列连词,连接 the cadence 和 the pressure。这两个名词后各有一个定语从句。
65. analyzing. 介词短语 through /by doing...充当方式状语。
66. to. be unique to...,固定搭配“对……独一无二”。
67. identities. 考查名词的复数形式。people 是集合名词,identity 在此处为可数名词。
68. which. 定语从句的先行词 a new type of technology 在从句中充当 be familiar with 的宾语。with 提前后,只能用关系代词 which。
69. be commercialized. 考查谓语动词的语态。这个宾语从句的主语是 the keyboard,这里是 should 后跟动词原形,但注意是被动语态。
70. it. 根据全文,这里用 it 指代 the keyboard。

【短文改错】

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am Li Hua, the student from China for further study in London this summer vacation. Learn from Learning the notice that your local art museum is recruiting some volunteers for an exhibition of Chinese paintings, I got desperate delighted and thrilled. And I am now writing to apply ^ this position. desperately for

I've been longing for a chance to offer service in such fantastic a platform to enhance my organization so ability as well as communication skills. I'm active, enthusiastic and energetic, what makes me confident to which be competent for the voluntary work. Furthermore, my previous experience as a volunteer enable me to be enables qualified for the position with less training. Most importantly, because I have been exposed to Chinese culture especially Chinese paintings since I am a little child, 或 so I am convinced that I can make a vivid was description of the profound meaning behind those masterpieces to the visitors.

I do hope that I can meet your requirements. I would be much obliged if you could reply to me at my your earliest convenience.

Yours,  
Li Hua

第二处错误:此处为非谓语动词的考点。现在分词做状语。

第三处错误:此处为副词考点。desperately“非常”,做副词修饰形容词 delighted。

第四处错误:apply for this position 意为申请这个职位。

第五处错误:such a fantastic platform=so fantastic a platform。

第六处错误:非限制性定语从句,which 指代前面整个句子。

第七处错误:主谓一致的考点。

第九处错误:时态考点。

第十处错误:人称代词考点。在你最方便的时候。

【参考范文】

Dear Tom,

How is everything going? Thank you very much for your concern. It is true that the recent epidemic disease COVID-19 has been affecting our daily life and work since its outbreak in the late Dec. 2019.

Under this circumstance, our country has been sparing no effort to guarantee our safety. We are requested to stay at home to avoid being infected. But don't worry. I am doing well nowadays. We can get our daily supplies both online and with the help of the community. We are also taking online lessons, which is a brand new experience. Of course, my family also exercise at times and pay much attention to the public and personal hygiene.

We have the confidence that the war against the virus will soon come to an end. Thank you again and please stay well too.

Yours,  
Li Hua

## 听力材料

Text 1

M: Can I help you?

W: Yes, well, I bought this tie last week for my boyfriend's birthday, and er...well he doesn't like it. Could I change it for something else, such as a shirt or a hat?

M: Certainly, madam, if it hasn't been worn, and if you have the receipt.

Text 2

W: You still have an hour to wait, so relax.

M: Relax! How can I when I'm so anxious about the examination?

Text 3

M: I'm starving! What have you got to eat around here?

W: Um, not much. I really wasn't expecting anyone over, so...

M: All you have in here is some salad and one of those health drinks that only girls drink...

W: Look. I don't show up at your door without calling and criticize your food, do I?

Text 4

W: Bring an umbrella with you to the baseball game! The weather report on the radio said it was going to rain today.

M: I'm not going to bring an umbrella. It's beautiful outside! There aren't any clouds in the sky. I don't want to carry anything.

Text 5

W: I don't know what I am going to wear to the party. My clothes look so old. And I don't have money to buy new clothes.

M: Why don't you wear the black silk dress?

Text 6

M: Rachel, I've looked all over for the copies we need to hand out during our presentation. I can't find them anywhere.

W: Oh, that's terrible. The presentation kicks off in only 20 minutes. Did you check everywhere?

M: Yeah, my desk, your desk...I even went back to the copy machine to see if I left them there.

W: There's no time to search for them now. Just call John right away and tell him to make new copies as quickly as possible.

Text 7

W: Hi, welcome to Burger Palace. Can I take your order, please?

M: Yeah. Two bacon cheeseburgers and two orders of fries, please.

W: All right. Would you like something to drink with that?

M: No, thanks. We've got sodas at home.

W: So, that's going to be to go, right?

M: That's right.

W: OK. Your total is \$ 17.

M: Here's a twenty. Keep the change.

W: Oh, thank you so much! You are Number 255. Your order should be ready in about five minutes.

Text 8

W: Hello, may I help you?

M: Well, my winter vacation is coming up in a few days and I want to take a trip with my wife.

W: Do you want to go abroad?

M: Yeah, I'd like to go to a foreign country. My wife wants to go to any place sunny. We won't visit Africa, though.

W: How much money would you like to spend on the trip?

M: It'd better not be more than \$ 3,000.

W: I think sunny Florida is a good choice.

M: Florida is not exactly our idea of a great vacation. What about some place a little different where few tourists go?

W: Then how about Spain or Portugal? Both are sunny and quite relaxing.

M: Spain seems better. I'll talk to my wife about it and then return.

Text 9

W: Hi, I just had a very interesting experience. I spent the whole day with dozens of little children! It is the first day of my one-week program.

M: That sounds like fun.

W: Yes, it was fun... but tiring! Kids are so energetic.

M: Where did you meet all these kids?

W: At the primary school down the street. I visited some of their classes in the morning, and then taught them some simple English in the afternoon.

M: English must be very difficult for them.

W: Actually, they were very eager to learn. I was quite impressed.

M: What did you teach them?

W: One teacher asked me to practice some sentences. We also sang songs and played some English games together.

M: That's great. You know, when I was in primary school, we never had English lessons.

W: How about in middle school?

M: We studied English, but only for tests. It wasn't very practical.

Text 10

My friend Leo makes up weak and poor excuses whenever there is something he doesn't want to do. Just two weeks ago, he was at my house when he decided he didn't want to go into work. He called his boss and said he had to get a new set of tires put on his truck. Then he sat down and watched TV with me. Not only had he lied but his excuse wasn't a very convincing one. Another time, he cancelled a date with his girlfriend at the last minute telling her he had to get a new battery for his truck. She was angry and refused to go out with him again until he apologized. Last weekend, Leo offered the poorest excuse yet. He'd promised he'd help me move some furniture, from my parents' house to my new apartment. He was supposed to bring his truck over about 8 o'clock Saturday morning. I waited, and then called and left a message on his cell phone. About 11:30, he called and said he was sorry but he'd been getting a new set of tires put on his truck. I guess he'd forgotten he used the same excuse when he called his boss from my house. I think I need a new set of friends. I'm beginning to get tired of Leo's excuses.